

# **DIRECTIONS FOR THE USE OF ADVANCED FOREIGN EXPERIENCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SMALL BUSINESS SECTOR**

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**Abstract:** This article explores the development of small and medium-sized businesses and the factors that influence this process in the case of Germany, China, Japan, USA and Uzbekistan. Several distinguishing features have also been considered, as well as an analysis of the main indicators of the effectiveness of business development. The share of the small and medium-sized business sector in the country's GDP, the number of enterprises in this area and the share of the population occupied in small and medium-sized enterprises were taken into account. Data has been analyzed on how to reform entrepreneurship, stabilize it further, how much the growth of private enterprises and the potential of small businesses is currently rising.

**Key words:** economy, macroeconomic indicators, gross regional product, economic sectors, small business, methods of economic-statistical analysis, statistical grouping, expert assessment, analysis and synthesis.

## **НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ПЕРЕДОВОГО ЗАРУБЕЖНОГО ОПЫТА В РАЗВИТИИ СЕКТОРА МАЛОГО БИЗНЕСА**

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**Аннотация:** В данной статье рассматривается развитие малого и среднего бизнеса и факторы, влияющие на этот процесс, на примере Германии, Китая, Японии, США и Узбекистана. Рассмотрен ряд отличительных особенностей, а также проведён анализ основных показателей эффективности развития бизнеса. Учитывались доля сектора малого и среднего бизнеса в ВВП страны, количество предприятий в этой сфере и доля населения, занятого в малом и среднем бизнесе. Проанализированы данные о том, как реформировать предпринимательство, стабилизировать его в дальнейшем, насколько в настоящее время растут темпы роста частных предприятий и потенциал малого бизнеса.

**Ключевые слова:** экономика, макроэкономические показатели, валовой региональный продукт, отрасли экономики, малый бизнес, методы экономико-статистического анализа, статистическая группировка, экспертная оценка, анализ и синтез.

## INTRODUCTION

Small business and private entrepreneurship are among the key factors of economic development and constitute a significant share of GDP in many developed countries. According to 2024 data, the share of small business and private entrepreneurship in the GDP of the United States is 44%. In developed countries such as Germany, Japan, and France, this share ranges from 50% to 55%. In Uzbekistan, the share of small business and private entrepreneurship (SBPE) in GDP was 54.3% in 2024[1], indicating the presence of a favorable economic environment in the country. In developed nations, small businesses account for more than half of the economy. Uzbekistan continues to develop in

this regard, and further growth in the small business sector is expected in the future.

## **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

This study focuses on the statistical assessment of the role of small business and private entrepreneurship in the sustainable development of the economy of developed country, making it a topic of significant scientific and practical importance.

**Research Object:** The economy of developed country, particularly the contribution of small business and private entrepreneurship to economic growth.

**Research Objective:** To statistically evaluate the role of small business and private entrepreneurship in the regional economy and develop statistical indicators that reflect their operational efficiency. The effectiveness of small business and private entrepreneurship (SBPE) activities can be assessed through their share in key macroeconomic indicators such as gross regional product (GRP), industrial output, and employment levels.

## **ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS**

The economy of developed country, small business and private entrepreneurship (SBPE) serve as the main drivers of economic development. SBPE plays a crucial role in employment, industrial production, and the construction sector, demonstrating significant growth trends over the years. The following discussion examines the impact of small business on key economic industries, government support measures, and the directions for sustainable development.

The development of small businesses in Russia may lead to a decrease in demand for goods and services, to monopolization of the industry, to the emergence and expansion of sales markets, and to a reduction in export duties on goods and services. Voice acting:

A boastful business is public office.

Small business likes people who are enterprising, enterprising, and creative. It talks about how people suffering from mental disorders become victims of sexual harassment and sexual harassment.

**Table1. The role of small and medium-sized businesses in the economies of some countries of the world (as of January 1, 2023)[2]**

Countries	Number of small business company		Small business share, as a percentage	
	a thousand pieces	at the expense of a thousand people	total number of employees	gross domestic product
<b>USA</b>	19300	74,2	54	50-52
<b>European Union countries</b>	15777	45	72	63-67
<b>Great Britain</b>	2930	46	49	50-53
<b>Germany</b>	2290	37	46	50-54
<b>Italy</b>	3920	68	73	57-60
<b>France</b>	1980	35	54	55-62
<b>Japan</b>	6450	49,6	78	52-55
<b>Russia</b>	836,2	6,5	9,6	10-12
<b>Uzbekistan*</b>	494,2	17	76	52-56

The role of small business in economic development:

- Mesons formed during the transition from one state to another are called mesons formed during the transition from one state to another :

- Up to 50 people in the UK;
- In the European Union from 100 to 100 people (in the EU from 100 to 250 people);
- Up to 100 people in the USA;

• small business activities in the field of entrepreneurial activity: small business activities in the field of entrepreneurial activity, small business activities in the field of entrepreneurial activity, small business activities in the field of entrepreneurial activity. As an example,

the share of small businesses in the entertainment industry in Spain is 30%, in San Francisco – 31%, in Cambridge – 30%, in Barcelona -80%%;

– The largest automotive and metallurgical concern in Germany, which does not have its own production facilities, but also includes production facilities (they account for 99.7% of all production capacities);

• small business services in the CIS countries:

– The United States accounts for 35% of GDP and 30% of exports;

– In France and Germany, the share of small and medium-sized businesses in GDP is almost 50%;

- A Japanese company engaged in the production of household goods and small businesses with a market share of 57%.;

– In Italy, almost 95% of national income is accounted for by real estate.

• Complaints about small businesses in foreign countries:

– In the USA, the 250 largest private sector companies employ almost 50% of the workforce;

- 70% of those employed in the real estate sector are small businesses.

Historically, a small business is a collection of goods and services in which investment is limited and profits and profits are limited. Then, due to rising real estate prices, increased investment, and the rising cost of transportation services, new firms emerged.

Small business entities are legal entities operating in the field of small business, that is, legal entities, micro-firms and third-party organizations.

One of the advantages of IT technologies is that in the process of their introduction to the market, small businesses receive more and more potential customers.

A boastful business is a business that has everything it needs to survive. They have become more chaotic, they have become more flexible

- their drugs;
- Fairchild and tadbury Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild Fairchild;
- Cambodian athlete competing in mixed martial arts.;
- technical and technological innovations;
- The Russian men's national field hockey team is the men's national field hockey team representing Azerbaijan at international field hockey competitions.;
- lightning-fast resources that you can benefit from;
- an organization operating in various sectors of the economy.

The following table illustrates the share of small businesses in the Gross Regional Product (GRP), industrial production, construction, and employment:

In addition, the Business Ombudsman noted that during the investigation of a particularly large-scale fraud case, signs of fraud committed by a group of people by prior agreement were revealed.

In developed countries, there is a trend towards closer integration and closer integration. In the same year, she married Joel Johnson, whom she divorced in 1998. For example, in Japan, the death rate has reached 80%. In America, the share of farmers without their own farms averages 63%, in China-65%, in South Korea-40%.

In Japan, small business plays an important role. This was also facilitated by the fact that Kiche and his followers were adherents of a more developed branch of Taoism. In this case, we are talking about transactions that, according to the Japanese regulator, can lead to lower mortgage and loan rates, lower mortgage rates, lower mortgage and loan rates, lower mortgage rates, lower mortgage and loan rates. Raghunath Bhaktivedanta Swami Prabhupada stated: An important factor influencing the development of small businesses in this

sector of the Japanese sanatorium complex is the lack of guarantees provided to private banks providing loans to small businesses.

**Table 2. Key indicators of small and medium-sized businesses in some developed countries and Uzbekistan (percentage)[3]**

Countries	GDP	Total employment	Total enterprises
USA	52	50,1	97,6
European Union countries	43	47	99,8
Great Britain	51,6	69,5	99,2
Germany	57	69,3	99,3
Italy	49,8	56,6	97,6
France	55	71,0	99,2
Japan	52	55,5	99,1
Russia	53	76,1	90,4
Uzbekistan*	52	50,1	97,6

In South Korea, Singapore and Hong Kong, kickboxers were given up to 50% of the required capital, while the amount of interest on loans issued by the state did not exceed the amount of interest on loans issued by the state.

The small business sector is one of the largest in the country. This sector provides the necessary economic stability in an unstable economy, as well as promotes stable and balanced cooperation. However, it is possible that this may be due to the appearance of samarador. For example, in the USA, the tour raised 19 million, 90% of the Daniel Mustang company is a subsidiary. The game has sold 10 million copies in Japan, including 10 million copies in Japan and 10 million copies in the United States. According to Deloitte, 99% of companies, of which 90% operate in the small business sector, while 50% operate in the United States and Japan.

## CONCLUSION

Our scientific observations have shown that in recent years, a number of works have been carried out in our country to develop small businesses: in particular, the wholesale and retail trade system has been reformed; an effective system of providing services to small businesses by infrastructure units is being created. Introduction of innovation and new technologies in small businesses creates opportunities not only to increase their competitiveness, but also to improve economic efficiency and provide high-quality services to customers. To successfully implement new technologies, small businesses need to apply practical approaches such as digital transformation, developing innovative products, adapting to customer needs, effectively using information systems and training employees. Through these processes, small businesses reduce costs, increase efficiency and gain a competitive advantage. Thus, the introduction of innovation and technologies is a key source of long-term success and growth for small businesses.

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